

3100 B.C.



MENES UNIFIED THE LOWER AND THE UPPER EGYPT.

OLD KINGDOM
(2700-2200B.C.)



GREAT SPLENDOUR

PYRAMIDS OF GIZA WERE BUILT: CHEOPS, KHAFRE,
MENKAURE

CAPITAL: MEMPHIS

INTERMEDIATE PERIOD (2200-2052 B.C.)

CAPITAL: THEBES

MIDDLE KINGDOM
(2052-1567 B.C.)

1786 B.C. HYKSOS INVADED EGYPT

NEW KINGDOM
(1567-1085 B.C.)



PERIOD OF PROSPERITY

CAPITAL: THEBES EXCEPT FOR THE AMARNA PERIOD

AMARNA PERIOD: CAPITAL AMARNA WITH
AKHENATON (AMENOPHIS IV) AND TUTANKHAMUN

OTHER IMPORTANT PHAROHS: RAMSES II AND
RAMSES III

LATE PERIOD
(1085-30 B.C.)



DECLINE PERIOD . EGYPT DISINTEGRATES INTO SMALL
STATES. INVADED BY ASSYRIANS, PERSIANS AND
ETHIOPIANS

332 B.C. ALEXANDER THE GREAT CONQUERED EGYPT.

CLEOPATRA DIED IN 30 B.C AND THE ROMANS RULED THE
COUNTRY.

ANCIENT
EGYPT